The Conversion of Cornelius – Part I

Acts 10:1-33

October 6, 2024

I. Introduction

- A. The Conversion of the Ethiopian (8:25-40) and Cornelius
 - (10:1-48) demonstrates that:
 - 1. Good works do not save you
 - 2. God is no respecter of persons
 - 3. God grants seekers more light
 - 4. God draws seekers to Himself (John 6:44, 45, 65)
- B. This story is recounted in Chapters 11 and 15
- C. This story takes place about 10 years after Pentecost (Chapter 2)
- D. Outline for Chapter 10
 - 1. The drawing of Cornelius vs. 1-33
 - 2. The message to Cornelius via Peter vs. 34-48

II. The Drawing of Cornelius vs. 1-33

- A. His Identity vs. 1, 2
 - 1. He lived in "Caesarea" 65 miles northwest of Jerusalem (MAP)
 - 2. A "centurion": A Roman officer responsible for 100 men
 - 3. "The Italian Cohort" 300-600 officers
 - 4. "devout" (pious); "feared God" gave and prayed
 - 5. Note: verse 2 is the Holy Spirit's description; v. 22 is man's description
 - 6. Ryrie calls him a "proselyte of the gate"; Gentile (though not circumcised) who followed the moral teachings of Moses.
- B. His Vision vs. 3-8
 - 1. It came at the 9^{th} hour 3 p.m.
 - 2. An angelic appearance was rare for a Gentile
 - 3. He was told to send for Peter who was in Joppa, 30 miles south of Caesarea (MAP)

- 4. He sent two servants and one soldier
- C. Peter's Vision vs. 9-16
 - 1. Peter "up on the roof" praying at 12:00
 - 2. The vision of unclean animals (Leviticus 11)
 - 3. The command to kill and eat
 - 4. Peter objects: "*By no means, Lord.*" ("No" and Lord do not go together. "Yes" and Lord do.)
 - 5. God's admonition: "What God has cleansed, no longer consider unholy." (Mark 7)
- D. Peter's response to the vision vs. 17-23
 - 1. He was "greatly perplexed"
 - 2. The arrival of Cornelius' men
 - 3. They spend the night with Peter; then Peter goes back with them
- E. Peter meets Cornelius vs. 24-33
 - 1. Cornelius is waiting with relatives and friends! v. 24
 - 2. The humbleness of Peter vs. 25, 26
 - 3. Peter affirms he is there willingly and at God's command vs. 27-29a
 - 4. Peter asks why he was sent for v. 29b
 - 5. Cornelius' answer vs. 30-33